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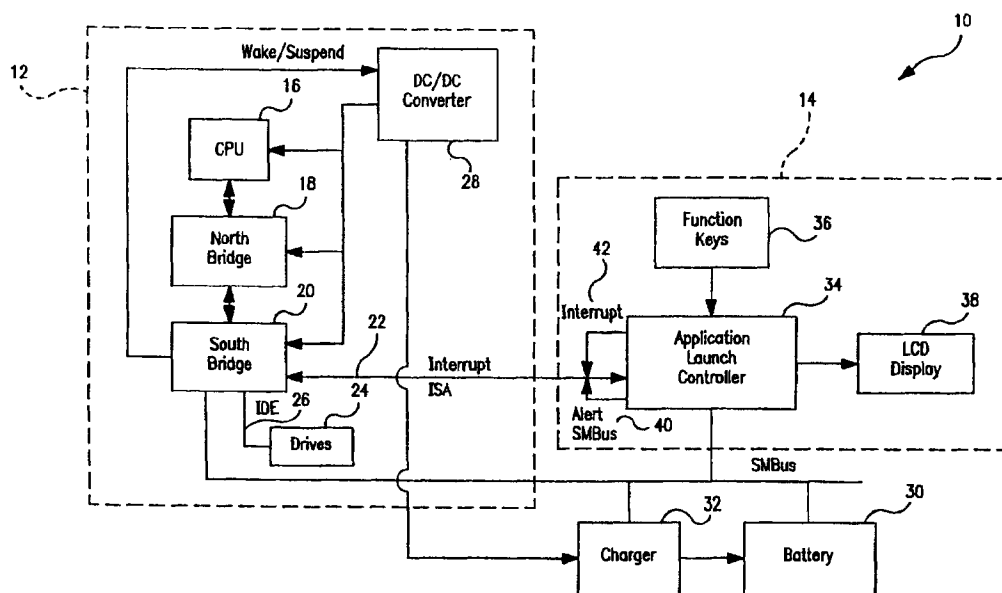
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(54) Title: **LAUNCH KEY, LOW POWER CD-ROM PLAYER FOR PORTABLE COMPUTERS**



(57) Abstract: A portable computer (12) adapted with an application launch controller (34) to selectively launch a desired application when the portable computer is in an off or suspended state. Programmable function keys (36) are provided to permit users to define associated applications with the function keys to initiate launching of the application. The application launch controller includes bus interface circuitry to interface with system buses, for example, ISA bus (22) and SMBus (24) technology to exchange commands and data therewith. In the preferred embodiments, the application launch controller displays results of the desired application to an LCD display (38) rather than the main system display to preserve power.



— *Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments.*

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

1 **LAUNCH KEY, LOW POWER CD-ROM PLAYER**

2 **FOR PORTABLE COMPUTERS**

3 **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

4 **1. Field of the Invention**

5 The present invention relates to a controller for portable computers to launch
6 applications. More specifically, the present invention relates to a portable computer
7 adapted with a controller to launch applications when the main components of the system
8 are in off or suspend mode.

9 **2. Description of Related Art**

10 In traditional digital computers such as portable lap top or notebook personal
11 computers, the computer needs to be fully operating to monitor/accept the functionality
12 associated with a preprogrammed function key for launching a specific software
13 application. However, continuous power to the system likewise continuously drains
14 battery power, especially in portable computers. Traditionally, applications are launched
15 from within the operating system only when power to the system is on. The present
16 invention provides an alternative mode for powering on the system to launch a specific
17 application, preset by a user.

18 In United States Patent Application Serial No. 09/136,207 entitled "Low Power
19 CD-ROM Player for Portable Computers" filed August 19, 1998, now U.S. Patent No.
20 _____ (herein incorporated by reference), it is disclosed a CD-ROM subsystem
21 for a digital computer. The CD-ROM subsystem includes a CD-ROM drive, CD-ROM
22 control buttons (i.e., function keys) for controlling a CD-ROM drive's operation, and an
23 audio interface controller to permit users to operate the CD-ROM without having to fully
24 power the main components of the computer system. The present invention augments the
25 functionality disclosed in the aforementioned patent application by adding a mode switch
26 enabling users to launch a specific application when the computer is either off or in a
27 suspend state.

1 SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

2 Accordingly, it is a main object of the present invention to adapt laptop and
3 notebook digital computers with an application controller to permit users to activate a
4 computer system and launch an application when the system is in an off or standby state.

5 The present invention provides a computer system adapted to launch application
6 when the computer system is in an off or suspended state comprising a computer
7 subsystem comprising a system CPU, coupled to a bus bridge integrated circuit for
8 coupling said CPU to a plurality of bus systems, and a power supply. Also included is an
9 application launch controller for launching a selected application when the computer
10 subsystem is in an off or suspended state comprising one or more bus interfaces for
11 exchanging commands and data along one or more of said bus systems and for selectively
12 generating a power on command signal to the power supply to deliver power and turn on
13 the computer subsystem and launch the selected application.

14 In one embodiment, the power supply comprises a system DC/DC converter
15 coupled to the bus bridge and receives an activation or deactivation signal from the bus
16 bridge to power said system CPU based upon the power on command signal, a battery
17 charger circuit and a battery for delivering power through the system DC/DC converter.

18 In another embodiment, the controller supplies the power on command signal
19 directly to the system DC/DC converter.

20 In method form, the present invention provides a method to launch a selected
21 application when power to a portable computer device is off or suspended, said method
22 comprising the steps of selecting a desired application to launch; generating a power on
23 signal to a power supply; delivering power to a system CPU and a system bus bridge
24 integrated circuit in response to the power on signal; and launching said selected
25 application.

26 It will be appreciated by those skilled in the art that although the following
27 Detailed Description will proceed with reference being made to preferred embodiments
28 and methods of use, the present invention is not intended to be limited to these preferred

1 embodiments and methods of use. Rather, the present invention is of broad scope and is
2 intended to be limited as only set forth in the accompanying claims.

3 Other features and advantages of the present invention will become apparent as
4 the following Detailed Description proceeds, and upon reference to the Drawings,
5 wherein like numerals depict like parts, and wherein:

6 **Brief Description of the Drawings**

7 Figure 1 is a block diagram depiction of a portable computer system modified
8 with an application launch controller of the present invention;

9 Figure 2 is a flow chart of the preferred operation of the application launch
10 controller of Fig. 1;

11 Figure 3 is a block diagram depicting another embodiment of a portable computer
12 modified with an application launch controller of the present invention; and

13 Figure 4 is a flow chart of the preferred operation of the application launch
14 controller of Fig. 3.

15 **Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments**

16 Fig. 1 depicts a system block diagram 10 of a computer subsystem 12 modified
17 with an application controller 14 of the present invention. As an overview, the
18 application controller 14 permits users to launch applications using a set of predefined
19 function keys when power to the computer subsystem 12 is off or in a suspended state.
20 The computer subsystem 12 generally includes all conventional data processing
21 components such as a CPU 16 random access memory (not shown) together with various
22 ICs described in greater detail below. The computer subsystem 12 includes associated
23 input/output busses (e.g., PCI bus, ISA bus, IDE bus and SMBus) for interconnecting
24 various subsystems included within the system 10. CPU 16 interfaces with other
25 subsystems (not shown) through a system controller IC 18, depicted as “north bridge”.
26 This is a conventional IC known in the art, and may be implemented, for example, using
27 Intel 822440BX chip set. A bus bridge IC 20 (depicted as “south bridge”) interconnects
28 the PCI bus associated with the north bridge 18 with the ISA bus 22, the IDE bus 26, and
29 an SMBus 24. The bus bridge IC 20 may be implemented, for example, Intel 82371EB

1 chip set. The system also includes a system DC/DC converter 28 to couple power from a
2 battery 30 (and associated battery charger circuitry 32) to these various components
3 during normal operation, i.e., the system is on and the operating system (OS) is booted.

4 The application controller 14 of the present embodiment includes controller 34
5 operable to transmit an interrupt to the bus bridge 20 along the ISA bus 22 to activate or
6 deactivate the system DC/DC converter 28. Activation and deactivation, as described
7 herein is initiated by, for example, a wake interrupt and a suspend interrupt, respectively
8 generated by the bus bridge IC 20. The interrupt signal could also be communicated
9 along the SMBus.

10 The application launch controller 34 upon receipt of activation from one or more
11 of the function keys 36, in the present embodiment, generates an alert signal 40 to the
12 SMBus and an interrupt signal 42 to the bus bridge IC 20. The alert signal 40 is
13 generated to activate the battery charger circuit 32 and the battery 30, both of which are
14 coupled to and controlled through the SMBus 24, as is understood in the art. As
15 mentioned above, the interrupt signal 24 is sent to the bus bridge IC 20 to initiate the
16 DC/DC converter. In the preferred embodiment, the function keys 36 comprise one or
17 more dedicated buttons that are activated by the user. Moreover, function keys 36
18 preferably comprise a programmable set of buttons that are tied to one or more
19 application programs stored within the system. For example, a function key can be
20 programmed so as to launch the user's email program (for example, Microsoft Outlook®).

21 To conserve battery consumption while still permitting users to obtain the
22 information desired upon pressing a function key, the application launch controller 34
23 can also include an LCD display 38 displays information related to the task generated by
24 the application, and preferably takes the place of the conventional system display. To
25 that end, application launch controller 34 can be adapted with an interrupt signal that may
26 be sent to the system graphics display port (not shown) via north bridge IC 18 to hold the
27 main display in an off-state for certain application programs. For example, a function
28 key 36 may be preprogrammed to launch the user's email program and application launch

1 controller 34 can be programmed to display the total number of new emails only on the
2 LCD display 38.

3 Turning to Fig. 2, a flow chart 50 of the embodiment of Fig. 1 is depicted. If the
4 system is in an off or suspended state 52, and no function key is pressed, the system will
5 remain inactive. If a function key is pressed while the system is in the off or suspended
6 state, an interrupt signal is generated to the south bridge 54. The south bridge, in turn,
7 generates a wake signal or an activate signal to the DC/DC converter 56. Once the
8 system DC/DC converter is activated, the DC/DC converter generates the appropriate
9 commands to the charging circuitry and/or the battery to turn power on to the system 58.
10 The system then boots, as normal. Once booted, the buffer memory of the application
11 launch controller is poled to determine the specific application to launch 60. That
12 application is then launched 62, and further the specific task that may be required by the
13 user is performed 64. As noted above, it may be desirable to not power the system
14 display, but rather display results of the task performed on an LCD 66. After the task has
15 been performed, the application launch controller generates an off or suspend signal to
16 the south bridge IC and to the system DC/DC converter 68. Autonomously, the system
17 and the operating system power down 70 and are placed in the off or suspended state.

18 Fig. 3 depicts a system 10' adapted with an application launch controller 14' of a
19 second embodiment of the present invention. This embodiment differs from the
20 embodiment of Fig. 1 in that instead of generating interrupt signals to and through the
21 south bridge IC 20, the application launch controller 34' of this embodiment generates a
22 control signal 44 directly to the system DC/DC converter 28. In this embodiment, the
23 system DC/DC converter 28 is assumed to be adapt with the ability to externally control
24 its activation using, for example, signal 44 generated by application launch controller 34'.
25 The components of the computer subsystem 12 and application launch controller 14' of
26 this embodiment operate in a manner as described above with reference to Fig. 1.

27 Fig. 4 is a flow chart 80 of the embodiment of Fig. 3. If the system is in an off or
28 suspend state, and no function key is pressed, the system remains in this state 82. Upon
29 activation of a function key, the application launch controller generated a control signal

1 to wake or initiate the system DC/DC converter 84, instead of generating an interrupt
2 signal to the south bridge IC as described in the first embodiment. Activation of the
3 system DC/DC converter in turn activates the battery and/or charger circuitry to turn
4 power on to the system 86. Upon system boot up, the application launch controller polls
5 the buffer memory of the controller to determine which application to launch 88. That
6 application is launch 90 and the specific task required by the user is performed 92. If
7 appropriate, the results of which can be displayed on an LCD 94. Once the task has been
8 performed, the application launch controller generates an off or suspend signal to the
9 system DC/DC converter 96. Accordingly, this operates to power down the system and
10 the operating system 98 and replace the system into an off or suspended state.

11 In the embodiments of Figs. 1 and 3, the application launch controller 34 and 34'
12 are appropriately adapted with one or more bus interfaces to exchange commands and
13 data along the system ISA bus 22 and/or SMBus 24. Of course, those skilled in the art
14 will recognize that other bus technologies and may be developed, and the application
15 launch controller may be appropriately adapted with an interface to exchange commands
16 and data along other types of busses.

17 Thus, it is evident that there has been provided an application launch controller in
18 accordance with the aims and objectives stated herein. Those skilled in the art will
19 recognize numerous adaptations and modifications for the present invention, all of which
20 are deemed within the spirit and scope of the present invention, only as limited by the
21 appended claims.

22

CLAIMS

- 1
2 1. A computer system adapted to launch application when the computer system is in
3 an off or suspended state, said computer system comprising:
4 a computer subsystem comprising a system CPU, coupled to a bus bridge
5 integrated circuit for coupling said CPU to a plurality of bus systems, and a power
6 supply; and
7 an application launch controller for launching a selected application when said
8 computer subsystem is in an off or suspended state comprising one or more bus interfaces
9 for exchanging commands and data along one or more of said bus systems and for
10 selectively generating a power on command signal to said power supply to deliver power
11 and turn on said computer subsystem and launch said selected application.
- 12 2. A computer system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said system power supply
13 comprises a system DC/DC converter coupled to said bus bridge and receiving an
14 activation or deactivation signal from said bus bridge to power said system CPU based
15 upon said power on command signal, a battery charger circuit and a battery for delivering
16 power through said system DC/DC converter.
- 17 3. A computer system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said bus systems comprise an
18 ISA bus and an SMBus.
- 19 4. A computer system as claimed in claim 1, further comprising user activated
20 function keys generating a command signal to said application launch controller to launch
21 a specified application.
- 22 5. A computer system as claimed in claim 1, further comprising an LCD display
23 coupled to said application launch controller for displaying task information related to
24 said selected application.
- 25 6. A computer system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said bus systems comprise an
26 ISA bus and an SMBus, and wherein said application launch controller generating an
27 interrupt signal along said ISA bus to said bus bridge integrated circuit and an SMBus
28 alert signal to said SMBus, and said bus bridge integrated circuit generating said power

- 1 on command to said power supply in response to said interrupt signal from said
2 application launch controller.
- 3 7. A computer system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said application launch
4 controller further generating a power off command signal to said power supply system
5 after a task associated with said selected application is completed.
- 6 8. A computer system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said application launch
7 controller generating said power on command signal directly to said power supply
8 system.
- 9 9. A method to launch a selected application when power to a portable computer
10 device is off or suspended, said method comprising the steps of:
- 11 selecting a desired application to launch;
12 generating a power on signal to a power supply;
13 delivering power to a system CPU and a system bus bridge integrated circuit in
14 response to said power on signal; and
15 launching said selected application.
- 16 10. A method as claimed in claim 9, further comprising the step of generating an
17 interrupt signal to said bus bridge integrated circuit and in response thereto generating a
18 wake signal to said power supply.
- 19 11. A method as claimed in claim 9, further comprising the step of displaying
20 information related to said selected application.
- 21 12. A method as claimed in claim 9, wherein said step of selecting said application
22 comprises the step of depressing a programmable function key to generate said power on
23 signal.

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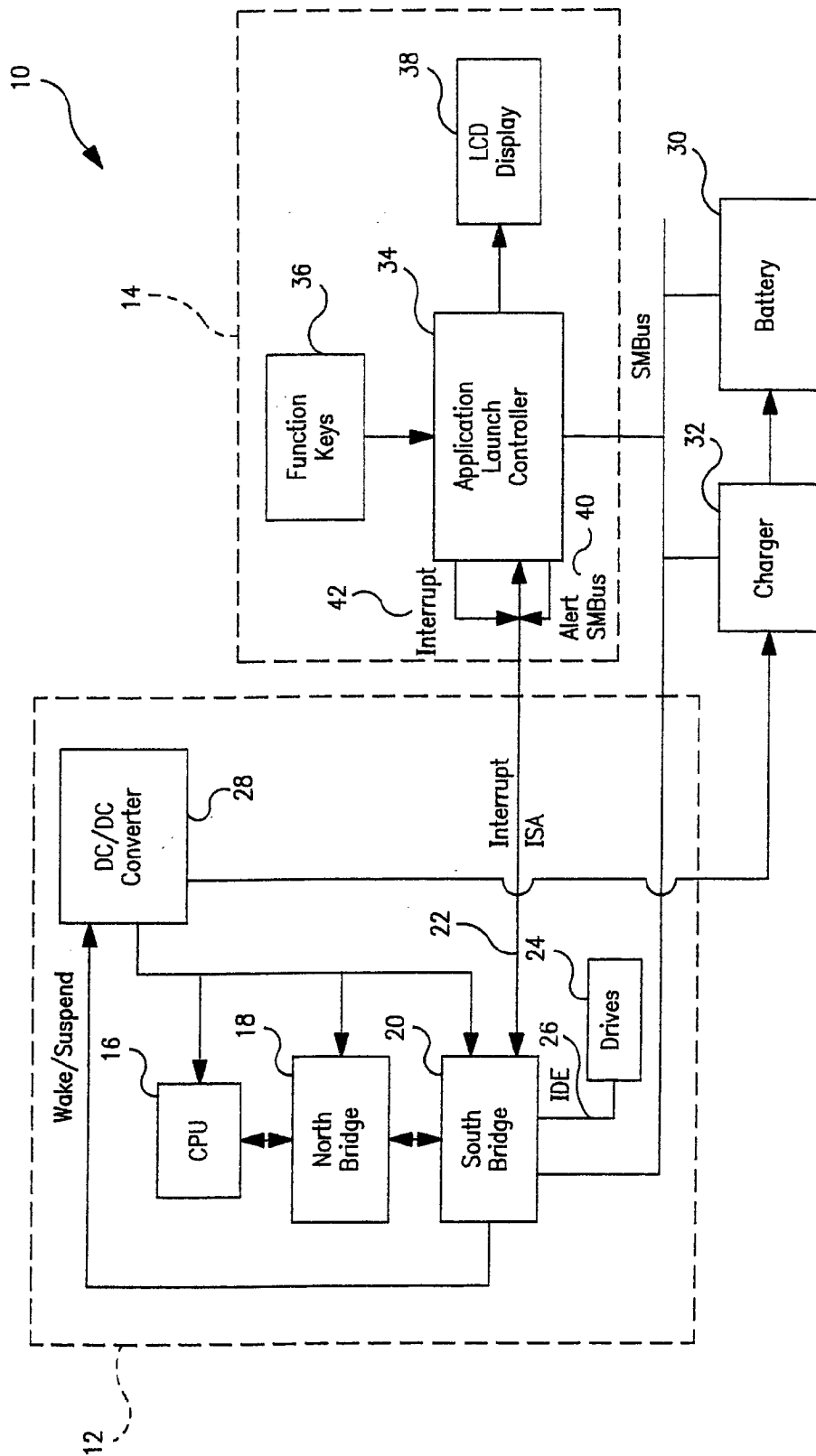
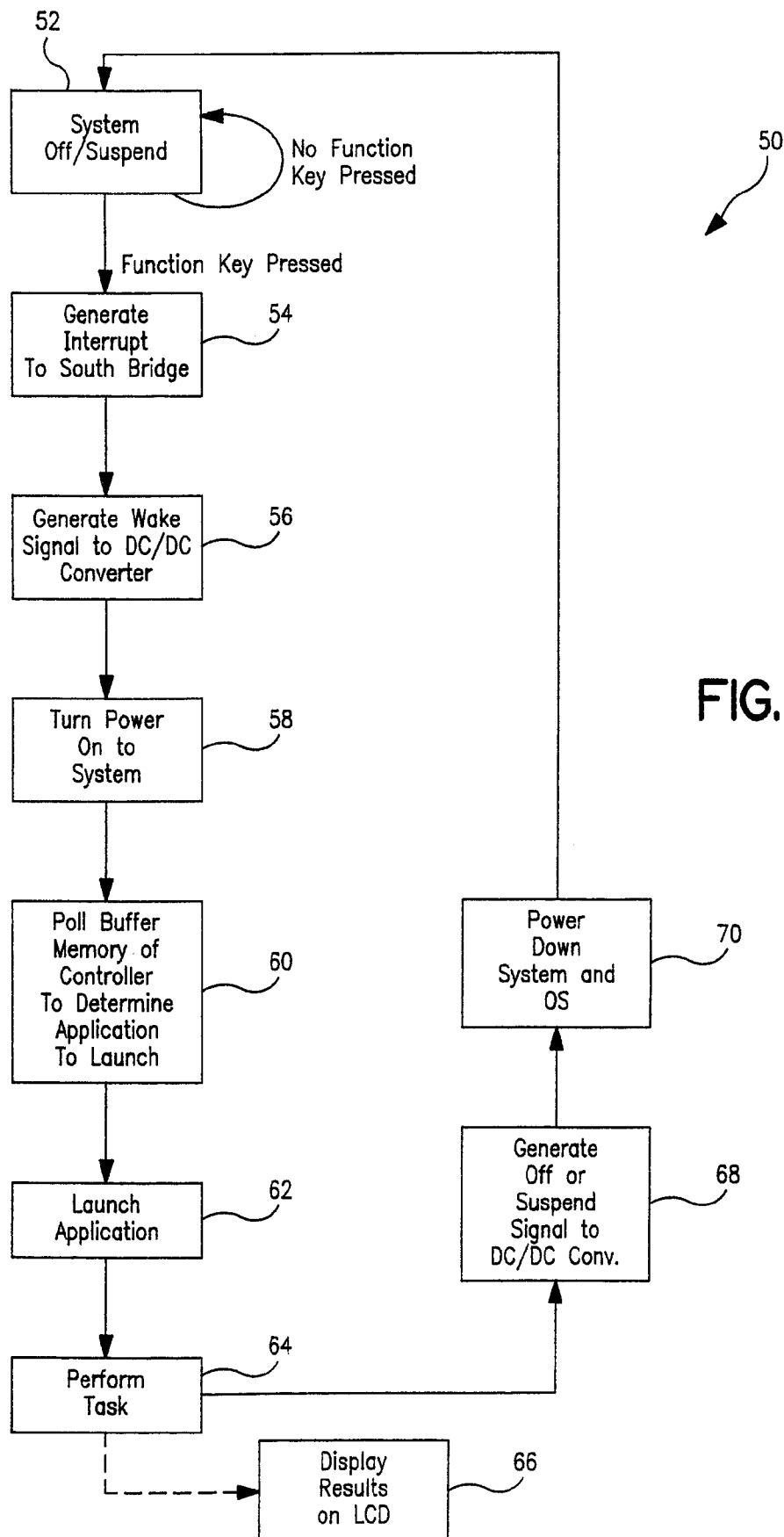


FIG. 1

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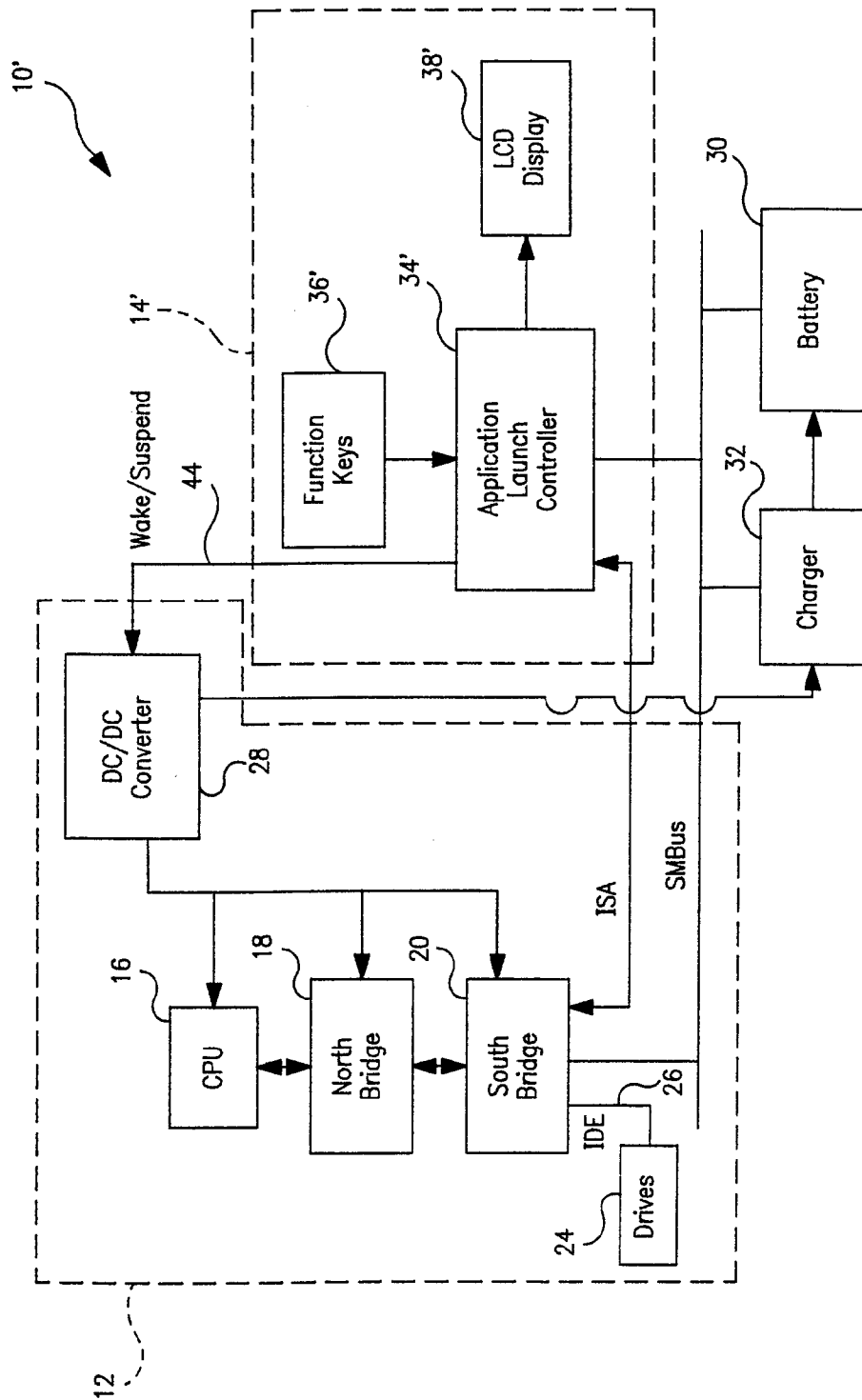
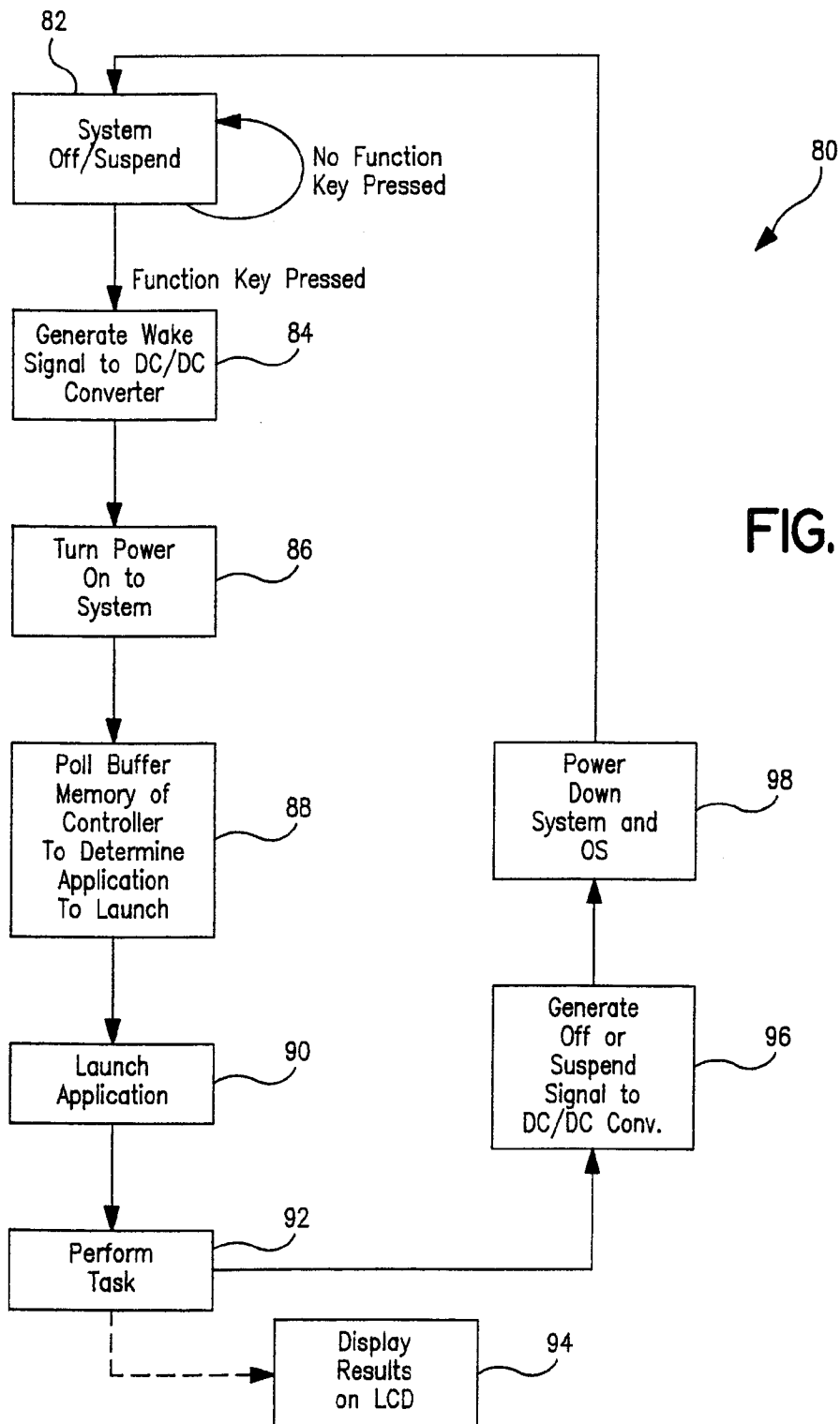


FIG. 3

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US00/23103

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) : G11B 17/22

US CL : 713/300

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 713/300, 324, 340; 710/100, 102, 103, 129

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

EAST

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 5,910,933 A (MOORE et al.) 08 June 1999, Abstract; col. 3 thru 10	1-12
Y	US 5,548,777 A (WOO) 20 August 1996, col. 3 thru col. 10	1-12
Y	US 5,796,705 A (KIM) 18 August 1998, col. 3 thru col. 10	1-12
Y	US 5,870,355 A (FUJIHARA) 09 February 1999, col. 9 thru col. 22	1-12
Y	US 5,671,368 A (CHAN et al.) 23 September 1997, col. 3 thru col. 12	1-12
Y,E	US 6,125,417 A (BAILIS et al.) 26 September 2000, col. 3 thru col. 10	1-12

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. ☐ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	*T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
A document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	*X* document of particular relevance, the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
E earlier document published on or after the international filing date	*Y* document of particular relevance, the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
L document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	*G* document member of the same patent family
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P document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

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C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
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Y	US 5,903,764 A (SHYR et al.) 11 May 1999, col. 6 thru col. 26	1-12
Y	US 5,619,402 A (LIU) 08 April 1997, col. 4 thru col. 12	1-12